Proclamation. WE, KALAKAUA, by the Grace of God, of the Hawaiian Islands, King,

DO PROCLAIM:

That it is Our pleasure, in pursuance of the provisions of Oce Constitution, that the Members of the Legislative Assembly of Oca Kingdom do assemble at the Legislative Hall, at Ocu-Capital of Honolula for the dispatch of Public Business, at 12 o'clock M. on Tucnspay, the THIRTIETH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. Eighteen Hundred and Seventy-Jour.

Given under Our Royal Sign Manual at Our Paince in the City of Honolulu, this Twenty-lourth day of March, Eighteen Hundred and Seventy-four, and the First Year of Our Reign.

[Signed] KALAKAUA R. By the King.

The Minister of the Interior, [Signed] II. A. Widgenson.

From and after the lat of April 1874, it will be regarde by the Board of Education as a part of the days of every 'eacher in charge of a department of a Government ectest in Honoisiu, in which the English language taught, to issue bills for, and to collect promptly all teltion fees that shall become due at the end of every term, from each of the pupils attending their respective departments, and account for the same without delay to the Secretary of the Board at his office.

No exceptions from the payment of tultion fees will be diewed, unless in cases especially exempted by the Sects

All popils whose toltion fees shall have fallen in arrears ter a whole actual term, will be douled the privilege of farther attendance until such arrears shall have been paid up, unless for satisfactory reasons it shall be otherwise embried by the Board of Education, or unless especially enoughed as above provided.

The charge of tuttlen at the Fort Street School will be fifty cents for every week of Schooling, and at the Royal and Pohukaina Schools, five didlars a year, or \$1.25 per quarter. By order of the Board of Education.

Quarter. By order of the Board of Source, Secretary, Househite April 19th, 1874. W. Las. Source, Secretary, 481-91 through the windward Islands of Hawaii, Maui

English and Australian Sovereigns \$4.00 English and Australian Half Seversigns 245 French Twenty Franc Pieces 2.50 Russian Five Rouble Pieces P. NAMASURIUS, Minister of Pinance. Finance Department, March 28th, 1874. 411-41

DEPARTMENT OF FORESON ANY JIES.—He II known to all the Britains of Majesty's Commissioner and Consol General, barties this may concern that James H. Wodencase. Esquire. Her Britains of Majesty's Commissioner and Consol General, barties this may requested the recognition of Mr. George Macharlans as Action British New Consol dowing the absence of Mr. Vice Consol Davies, he the said George Macharlans is hereby acknowledged by order of the King as farling British Vice Consol, and all his official sets as such, are ordered to receive full faith and credit by the authorities of the Majesty's Government. ordered to receive the amount of the Fureign Office, of His Majesti's Government, trem under my hand and the Seal of the Fureign Office, this 30th thay of March, A. D. 1874. W. L. Gazzen, Minister for Foreign Affairs.

W. Jas. Smith, School Agent of Honolide District.

plate, March 31, 1974. Licenses Expiring in April, 1874. Retail. Betail.

1.—C F Wolf, Walsten & Awalion.

1.—Arms. Kukad Ewa.

1.—In S Howest & Co. Esphanate,

1.—In F Fibiers & Co. Fort Street,

2.—An System, Nonator Street,

3.—With Half, Beretania Street,

4.—With Half, Beretania Street,

4.—O McDonani, Fort Street,

4.—Itilingham & Co. King Street,

4.—Itilingham & Co. King Street,

5.—Thomas A & Wills, King Street,

12.—Joo Kim, Numani Street,

12.—Joo Kim, Numani Street,

13.—Joo Kim, Numani Street,

14.—An Son & An Quee, Numani Street,

15.—Joo Kim, Numani Street, H Veira, Smilli's Lawr.

H Hackfein & Co., Wholesale,
Alt See, Flan Market,
Mossiman & Sau, King and Novann St.
Go.—Haymon Reves, Novann Street,
Go.—Govern Hu. Laketheo,
M.—J Weix, Valley Kond,
S.—J Weix, Valley Kond,
S.—J W. Needhaon, Wallies, Wailniku,
15—Ah Man, Walliaku,
25—Peter Germett, Makawao,
25—Ah Chong Labaha,
25—Oana, Wallies,
25—Oana, Wall Fire Arms. CART .... I-Dec Robinson, Konn. Horse,

Pashso, No is, Hon Pao, No io, swell No 40, 41, Honebuln Shipping. 2 dee Williams, Honolube. Lapanu-Auction-13-E P Adams, Queen Street, Hunolub Victualing. El-Ab Tal, Numanu Street, Rosabila. 24-Leung Nam. Unkoben, do Butcher. MATT ... 5-Geo D Sylva, Labatta. Bont. HAWAIIN-W H Reed, Hip.

20 -- Kamapele, Milo. 20 -- Akar Bros. Hilo.

#### The Courts. Supreme Court April Term, 1874. SUSTICE MARRIS PRESIDING.

April 7th-Rex vs. Kabelemauna, Kibei, Kuana, Knallowale and Konlii-Riot. The Attorney General entered a nolle prosequi against Koalii, and be was discharged; the rest were found guilty as charged. against Pasono and J. Kanlabea, none dissenting, and a verdict of not guilty against Pa, one dissenting. 8th-Rex vs. Malkal, Naco, Kamakea, Kaibehau, Walkakule, and Kalua-Rist. Nolls presequi entered as to Kalua. The Jury found Kamakea guilty, one dissenting : Kaibehau, guilty, two dissenting ;

a unanimous verdict of guilty against the other

9th\_Ray vs. Kecki, Muhoe, Kahele, Mualewa, Kaluacwaho, Kalliaukea, Keakui, Koloa, Piko, Kon- Harris' remarks : Riot. Nolle prosequi entered in regard to Koloa and two dissenting | Kon, not guilty, three dissenting; Kailiankea, not guilty, two dissenting.

Rex vs. Alohiken, Geo. Bell, Hapa, Kupele, Hoo- died of his wounds. pil, Kanni, Kailes, Kele, S. W. Mahelona, and Pilpilani-Riot. Nelle presequi entered as to Mabelons. Piipilani, Kupele, Kanui and Hoopii, who were discharged. Alobikea, Hapa, Kailoz and Kele, guilty, none dissenting ; George Bell, not guilty, none dis-

10th-Rex vs. Wallele, Kahaunabele, Pake, Lohiaz, K. Kaelike, Piiopio, Keene, Keene Malia, Kalumanu, Kelohe. Nol. pres. entered against Keone Ma- the Legislature.

Kaleasele, guilty, and Kallimalai, Kahai, Kalalakee and Copa, not guilty.

Bex vs. Keakui. Keakui plead guilty. 13th-The following is a list of the prisoners who were this morning brought up for judgment, and after being addressed at some length by the Attorney General, received their several sentences at the bands of

Justice Harris : Karealli, fined \$200, and costs of Court Kealskua, fined \$200, and costs of Court. Proweever, fined \$200, and costs of Court Kulama, imprisoned for 2 years at hard labor, and

Kinilan, fined \$75, no costs Kabelemanna, fined \$200, and costs of Court Kibel, fixed \$75, no costs. Kaailawale, imprisoned for 5 years, no costs. Kuaana, fixed \$75, no costs. Panuao, fined \$50, no costs. Jnn. Kutinbea, fined \$75, no costs. Kamakea, fined \$100, no costs. Kulhehau, imprisoned 2 years at hard labor. Waitakuje fruid \$200, and one Wm. Brown, (not yet sentenced.) Moio, fixed \$200, and costs. Keku, imprisoned 18 months, and costs. Kanepaiki, fixed \$200, and costs, Kenke, imprisoned 5 years, no costs, Kahele, fixed \$75, and costs. Kalunioaho, imprisoned for 18 months, and costs, Koa, fined \$1, and costs.

Kallinakea, imprisoned for 5 years, no costs.

Alchikea, imprisoned 5 years, and costs of Court. Hapa, imprisoned 5 years, no costs. Kailaa, fined \$20, no costs. Kele, fined \$75, and costs. Wailele, fined \$200, no costs. Kahaunahele, fined \$50, and costs, Pake, fined \$70, no costs. Kuniawaawa, fined \$100, no costs. Knicaole, fixed \$200, no costs

Mooluhi, imprisoned I years, be custs. Mahoe, fined \$100, and costs Kaunebey, fined \$100, and costs. Opiopio, fixed \$30, and costs. Kananibo, fined \$100, and costs. Bill Nini, fined \$200, and costs. Keakut, imprisoned 18 months, no costs

## **HAWAIIAN GAZETTE**

AN INDEPENDENT JOURNAL, DEVOTED TO HAWAHAN PROGRESS.

PUBLISHED AND EDITED BY

HENRY M. WHITNEY.

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 15.

THEIR MAJESTIES THE KING AND QUEEN bave tx accordance with a Resolution of the Privy Council and Molokai, everywhere receiving the most flat-ased on the P4th day of March, the value at which the lineing coins have hereufare been received at the Ha-dian Transury has been changed, and after insedate they ill be received as follows: nonneed their arrival at Hilo, where they spent two days. From that place the steamer took them to Kanloula, the southern-most point of Hawaii, and at the beautiful village of Walchiou they spent one day, leaving on Saturday noon for Kona, where they spent Sunday. Monday and Tuesday, April 6 and 7th, were spent at Kawaibae and Kohala. The royal party reached Mani on Tuesday evening, and remained on that island one week, visiting the principal settlements. From Lahaina they embarked on Tuesday morning for Molokui, to visit the Loper settlement, where a portion of Toesday was spent, their Mejesties being accompanied by the Board to certify that at so election by the parents and of Health. The steamer reached her dock last of the children attending the Common District Memorial, held on Monday, the 20th last. Her Kockmann was unaumously re-elected Third the Dudrict School Beard of Memorials, for 2874. Their Majesties landed soon after, under a royal salute from Punchbowl, which was illuminated. and were driven to the palace, the wharves and streets being brilliant with torches, while boofires on the hills in rear of the city lit up the suburbs, and turned night into day.

> Ir was very thoughtful in Their Mujesties to include a visit to the Lepers on Molokai, in their progress through their kingdom, and the effect on the unfortunates there confined, cannot be other than beneficial, showing them as well as others, that their King and Queen possess a tender regard for those who are banished for public safety to that secluded spot, from which, though it be a garden of Paradise, none who enter it as lepers can expect ever to leave. But the wisdom of having them isolated as they are, is every day showing itself. The plague is practically arrested, and no lepers are seen or heard of now among the people, who are under the present rigid system, saved from its fatal spread. We question whether the history of any people shows Hawalian Government and people did when they will always be instanced as showing them possessdowed with.

When the first goog of prisoners was brought up for sentence on Monday, Hulu, who has been called the leader in the riot, was asked if he had anything to say why sentence should not be pronousced. He replied that he had, and went on to state that, three days before the riot, a committee of thirteen was appointed to take measures to secure the election of Queen Emma; that they were the prompters of the trouble; that he and the others convicted were only the tools, or as be expressed it, "the branches:" and while he was willing to submit to any punishment the Court imposed, yet be demanded the punishment Rex vs. Kapilsu, J. Kaulahea, Pascao, Ps. and of the members of the committee, whom he called Kapule-Biot. The Attorney General entered a noise the leaders. There is no doubt much truth and presequi as to Kapilau and Kapule, who were discharged. The Jury brought in a wardlet of guilty the committee took any active part in the riot, has prevented a prosecution of them, however active they may have been in inciting others. Their names are all known to the authorities, and they are no doubt largely responsible for the disturbance and may be as guilty as any who were con-Walkakale, guilty, none dissenting; Maikal, not victed; yet evidence sufficient to convict them is guilty, two dissenting; Naoo, not guilty, two dis- lacking. They are, however, liable to arrest and trial, should any evidence come to light. Hold's Rez vs. Wm. Brown, Mole, Kapeu, Kaku, Kane- remarks were replied to by the Attorney Geomalki-Rist. Noile procequi entered in regard to eral as well as by Justice Harris, who explained Kapon, and prisoner discharged. The Jury returned why the members of the committee, who may have been really the instigators of the riot, were not tried. We insert an abstract of Justice

You have been indicted for riot, in the course of Muslews, who were discharged. The Jury found which this building was injured, and the furniture Keeki guilty, one dissenting; Kahele, guilty, one to a very large extent destroyed, and the lives, dissenting; Kalunowaho, guilty, two dissenting; limbs and health of several persons, most of them Mahoe, not guilty, one dissenting : Pike, not guilty, Representatives of the People, were endangered. Some of the Representatives are shown to have been interests or feelings of ourselves or our friends. time when we get the permanent boats. I confess I severely hurt, and one of them it is said has since The main thing is to be sure what the truth did not expect very much from the temporar

A Jury of your countrymen have weighed the testimony against you with the greatest fairness and deliberation and have found you all guilty of the offence, but in giving sentence, I shall take into consideration as carefully as I may be able the testimony as it affects each one of you, making a great distinction between those who merely destroyed property, or were merely active promoters of disorder, and those who actually assaulted Members of

who were discharged. The Jury found Wallele, Kn- has plend guilty-and speaks for himself as well as and Keoni, not guilty as charged, none dissenting. lence by others, who, he says, were a "Committee 11th Rer vs. Hulu, Kaliimalai, Kahai, Milalakoa, of Thirteen." Such instigation is not made to ap-Hich.—Hear vs. Seein, Assantance, of Instrum.—Suce instigation is not made to apKaniawaawa, Onja, Louasole, Kazunibo, Bill Nihi—
pear here, and, if it were, it would be little or no
Biot.—Huln, Kanazibo, and Bill Nihi plead guilty.

Excuse. You are all men, and it would be childish

He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess.

He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess.

He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess.

He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess.

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He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess.

He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess.

He disdained the very idea of management. Indeed the traveling was excess. The Jury found Kallimalai, Kahai, Kasiawaawa and to allow yourselves, by the advice of others, to be shoot morel borizon was more terprise—the Pacific Rallway. I consider we have

The King was dead. Two candidates for the sneeession appeared. You favored one of them. You had every right to endeavor to influence the election in favor of the one whom you preferred by every penceful means consonant with good morals. penerful means consonant with good morals.

The addresses made for the purpose of influencing the election may have led to this violence. But there are somethings the remote influences of which the law can take no notice of. In my opinion, and probably in the opinion of every one who hears me, any person who has connected violence, during the last eighteen mouths, who, by speech or publication, has suggested it, or who has spoken of it in terms midring approbation, or when speaking of it has of met it with prompt disapproval, is answerable a no small degree to his own conscience and at the in no small degree to his own conscience and at the bar of public opinion for the disturbance now under our consideration, yet the law may not reach them. You who are here today to answer for the offence against good order, must remember that the King hitmself has set you the best of examples, in reverence for the law. When a candidate on the 8th of Jacosry, 1878, be best without any question to the rote of the Legislature, and during the whole of the time preceding this election exported the people to observe the law, and expressed his determination to abide by it. You must be thankful that you and your friends have been pursued with no spirit of violativeness, and I trust that the scalences which I am about to premounce on you will have in them, as her as possible, that attribute of mercy which it is my privilege to exercise in some degree, and which has been evidenced even by those who have suffered injury at your hands.

reces strewn with the bodies of men, women and

ing on the Bench, and Attorney General Hart- shilling, well conducting the prosecution. There were ng been concerned in the riot. A number of ing been concerned in the riot. Of these four done under the present system of operatingwere sentenced on Monday last to five years imevery respect, this, which is the most important men of San Francisco Captuin Moreno will retrial our courts have ever held has, from its comthe clerks, deserve the thanks of the community. ernment will give the required assistance. To Sheriff Duyton's vigilance, in securing the The cruise of the U. S. Steamer Tuscarora, of them, perhaps more than to any one individual ego to this port, will, when completed to Japan, a very large supply of valuable timber,—such as is due special credit for untiring zeal in arrang-ing the details connected with each case, so that proper one to take, as it will be so much gained tree.) black locust, chestnut, maple, cherry, beech,

### Charles Sumner.

a more praiseworthy act, than that which the fail to share in the universal regret felt in the reason to doubt the practicability of laying a jorsville, and is said to be one of the best in the took every leper high or low, rich or poor, from All parties and sections of the country are united ment from the start. their homes, their families, their busbands, wives in regarding this as a national loss. A sense of and children, and sent them to a secladed, but | national becavement is felt throughout the naof this will bear reflection.

the wisest and best people at home and abroad. very encouraging : When he first visited Washington, it was remark "I may now say to you that nothing could afford ed that the Marshal of the United States Su. me greater gratification than this expression of your preme Court drove up to his hotel and left for good will to me to-day by your assembling here and him the cards of the judges. This was due to I did not come here to make a speech, for really I that they could say in his favor.

them knew that he would more than justify all but in fact it was almost impossible that a large un hold on the confidence of the people by reason of the start. The mishap to the Macgregor has been a his culture, statesmanship, eloquence or mental great disappointment to me; for I did hope that we strength. Men enough who could equal and sur-without my difficulty, and that we should have perposs him in these regards, failed in securing such formed the passage within the contract time. I have confidence. Perhaps he was better as a critic no hesitation in saying, looking at what has since than safe as an originator of wise public measures. occurred, that but for the mishap, we should have He was often called arrogant and offensively delivered the mails in Sydney from London, in fortypinionated. An acquaintance once told us that eight days—the time allowed by the contract to fid not care to assume before others a false air of has been performed by the Macgregor and City of humility which he did not feel. As to his dis-Melbourne, you must acknowledge that it has acregard of the feelings of others, if he had it, complished a great deal, because we have delivered which we doubt, we can dispense with it in view of his faithful defence of the rights of humanity.

It would be wall for all of m if in the contract time of the line by way of Suez and Galle to Southampton. I It would be well for all of us if, in matters have read during my absence, various statements of principle, we could be equally honest, equally that have been made with regard to the possibility la-lifferent whether the truth would affect the of accomplishing this service within the contract is, to have the strength and clearness of service, as the vessels employed were not altogether interest, and the courage to act according to the say further, that the service has been commenced at well understood and considered dictates of con- the worst time of the year-a time when it was imscience. If devotion to principle require conflict possible for the Atlantic steamers to make quick with others, or obloquy, so be it. Charles Sum- passages unless under specially favorable circumner never asked for the odds in such conflicts. stances. On the Pacific Railway, nithough now He never cared for or thought of the chances of what the world calls success. It was to him a During the time I travelled over the line, the whole lia, Kelohe, Kalumanu, Lohiau and K. Kaoliko, It has been stated by one of your number, who matter of sublime indifference whether his course country from New York to the top of the Sterra Newould be approved of others. He could never vada was covered with snow, in some places many haunahele and Pake. guilty as charged, and Pilopio for all of you-that you were instigated to this vio- be managed by any party or clique, and, what is feet deep. Although we passed over the line in this parchasing their Through Throat a long selection in these healths have a better, he never sought to manage others, severe sesson, which is now over, we travelled with loved a large refunding in three, besides having larger quan-

sibilities of the future. Let us learn a lesson from his life. It was others, but devotes himself to his own instincts better than the popularity of a day, he will be respected and believed in.

#### Ocean Telegraphy.

cossful public trial of this invention was made Postmaster-General Cresswell.

Message of 11 500 words was transmitted from sistance by the railway companies and the Ameri-

weigh only 134 cwt. per nautical mile in water, will sustain twenty miles of its own length, and will be covered only with prepared manills. It will be laid by ordinary ships, without machinery, and only one-tenth part of the electric force now in use will be required to give distinct signals. It is promised that by this cable messages shall be sent between England and America for one be sent between England and America for one cases. (Applause) I thank you very much for increase which is a surface of the electric force now the sent between England and America for one cases. (Applause) I thank you very much for increase in the Surz line. In the Red Sca line, you are twenty days within the tropics, and in the other, only ten days, within the tropics, and in the o How thankful you ought to feel that no deaths will be covered only with prepared manilla. It ble to the insane folly which prompted you to will be laid by ordinary ships, without machinery. THE TRIAL of the Rioters occupied the Supreme | It is promised that by this cable messages shall Court the whole of last week. Justice Harris presid- be sent between England and America for one

New York papers state that a contract was an all sixty-six persons arraigned for trial as havof the rapid telegraphy to which we have referred these were released under nolle prosequi, owing above and an English company for the exclusive to the fact that the prosecution did not possess use of this patent across the Pacific, for which it sufficient evidence to justify their trial. Their pays the inventors \$750,000 in stock. By the release does not prevent their being tried at any use of these inventions the company expect to be time, should circumstances call for it. Of those able to transmit messages across the Pucific at who were tried, forty-one were convicted as hav- one half the rates at which business could be

The Alla informs us that Captain Moreno, prisonment; five to three years; one to two whose projected cable enterprise to connect China years, and three to eiguteen mouths, while twen- and Japan with America only failed of passage seven were sentenced to pay fines varying by the lack of a single vote, at the last session of from one dollar to two hundred dollars and costs | Congress, arrived on the steamer Arizona, to enof court. The fines amount to a total of \$3100, list the influential citizens of San Francisco in and will probably be paid by the criminals rath- forming a new cable company to carry out his er than have to work them out on the roads. In project. With the endorsement of the business mencement to its close been conducted in the ficulty in obtaining a charter; the Chinese are most orderly manner, the authorities being fully ready and willing to supply the most of the capprepared for any disturbance that might have ital. The plan is to go from San Francisco, by risen. The efficers of the Court, including the way of the Sandwich Islands, to Japan; or by Justices, Attorney General, Marshal, Sheriff, and | way of the Aleutian Islands if the Russian Gov-

joters and the evidence necessary to convict which we gave a description March 4, from San Dino confusion occurred where so many were ar-Columes, and connecting with the numerous unt supply of pure, soft water, as well as two sulgroups intervening. With Mr. dighton's cheap phur and five chalybeate springs of excellent Charles Summer.

cable, faid by an ordinary steamer, and the new quality. One of these sulphur springs is located three miles from the heautiful little town of Tay-United States at the death of her great senator. cable at once, and of its being a profitable invest- country. Two of the chalybeate springs are about

### An Australian's Views.

healthy and beautiful retreat, from which there is tion, not only by the colored race for whose | On the return to Sydney of the New South no escape. Whatever else the Hawaiian people | rights he struggled and suffered, but by those who | Wales Postmaster General, Hon, Saul Samuel, a | It may do worthy of record, this self-sacrificing act opposed him most bitterly during his life. The complimentary dinner was tendered to him by death of no public man in American history has received more universal mourning. The reason of this will bear reflection.

Charles Sumner was a gifted man, early famed for scholarship, eloquence and talent. His social death of no public man in American history has the merchants of that port. At the banquet an ed of the noblest traits which humanity is en- received more universal mourning. The reason address was read to him, congratulating him on for scholarship, eloquence and talent. His social which gives the Colonial Government's views reposition brought him into intimate relations with garding the new mail route, and they are certainly

> Judge Story, whose pupil Sumner had been, and have had not come here to make a special, for really I have had not touch the during the short period I have had not touch the during the short period I have been on shore to think of anything beyond matters School had been offered him when a young man of domestic concern, and of a very pressing characot scarcely five and twenty years. Wherever he ter. But this I may tell you, that I have every conwent his letters introduced him to the most ex. fidence in the postal service which we have just inclusive and cultivated circles, for those who gave augurated belog a great success. The commence ment, no doubt, has not been very encouraging; dertaking of this kind could be expected to But Charles Summer did not gain his strong tablished without some little hitch or difficulty and f there was a peculiarly favorite corn on the toe their delivery-and this, notwithstanding the majla of a friend, Summer was sure to come down on it.
>
> When you consider the hurried way in which this Freight to San Francisco, \$5 per Ton. Fire ord. But we do not object to his pride. He temporary service has been established, and what vision to see clear of prejudice, bigotry or self-tered by ansultable vessels were very great. I may TO SAN FRANCISCO. TO SYDNEY. &c. there are scarcely any difficulties, and the line is sel-

dom stopped, still it was the worst time of the year.

stirred up to commit murder, robbery or acts of narrow, and whose minds were more impressed done very fairly in spite of the service not being exviolence, and it would be no defence for you even if with present necessities than with the grand pos- acily up to time, and of course excepting the mishap to the Macgregor, which no one could control. It was indeed a question of interest in the department as well as with the public, whether, we have charanter that gave Sumner his strength. He undertaken what can be carried out-that is when preferred to be true rather than to be consistent | we get the permanent service-to deliver the malls or popular. He illustrates the fact that a public | within the contract time from London, which we man who does not strive to please or manipulate cetimate will be from 41 to 43 days. The average time occupied by the steamers crossing the Atlantic of duty and right will secure for himself what is of the year, does not exceed ten days. Indeed frequently it is under ten days. From New York to San Francisco the distance is at present accomplished in six days and twenty bours; and this will be shortly reduced. In round numbers then the distance from Liverpool to New York would occupy A most valuable discovery has been made in seventeen days. No great exertion hitherto has the telegraph art, by which messages are trans- been made to promote the quick dispatch of the mitted at a vastly-increased rapidity, and couse- mails from London to San Francisco, yet we know quently at a greatly reduced cost. The first suc- as a positive fact, that the average time occupied in their transmission, extending over a lengthened period, has been about nineteen days, and this is be-Dec. 11, 1873, at Washington, in the presence of | ing lessened by the increased facilities afforded on the railway line. Well now, under more favorable On that occasion the President's last annual circumstances-and I have been promised every as-Washington to New York, a distance of 290 can Government, to facilitate the transmission of miles, over a single wire, in 22% minutes, the our malls-we have not the least doubt that the dismy privilege to exercise in some degree, and which has been evidenced even by those who have suffered injury at your hands.

The pre-forms elections by the people, to which allusions have been made, were utterly ineffectual, and could have no other effect, at any rate, than to advise your representatives of your wishes. You say that 3000 people voted—men, women, and children. This would have no better effect than to show you that 17,000, or more, on this island did not sympathies withyou, and I less very much that a wrong idea of the necessity of Representatives not only sympathies withyou are pleased to call the histractions of their constituences has been imparted to you. Representatives are not delegates—and such an idea as you seem to possess regarding the so-called instructions would be subversive of all discossion, and must be rejected by every thinking to the people, to which at the distance of the performance, we may fairly calculate the speed obtained being over 2,500 letters per minutes, the speed obtained being over 2,500 letters per minute. At New York the Message was delivered from the automatic instrument, printed in bold type, in presence of the Postmaster of New York. This achievement in telegraphy is the more remarkable as the principle involved is not sympathies withyou, and I less very much that a wrong idea of the necessity of Representatives need to call the histractions would be subversive of all discossion, and must be rejected by every thinking that the distance the distance of the postmaster of New York. This achievement in telegraphy is the more remarkable as the principle involved is not only sympathies with you are pleased to call the histraction with the distance of the proposition to Sydney to San Francisco will be performed very shortly in I7 days. But we may fairly calculate the distance from London to San Francisco to Sydney, including that the vorse get the new steamers now building, that the vorse from London to San Francisco to Sydney, and it for not say this from mere guess result. By the new American combination of an idea as you seem to possess regarding the so called instructions would be subversive of all discussion, and must be rejected by every thinking man. But you attacked Representatives who were seem to be to other districts, and who most certainly were voting in accordance with the sentiment of their constituencies. You attacked some whose devotion to their country is known of all men, whose public services and grey hairs should have invited your protection, who came here under the safeguard of the Hawalian people, and autrosted with the performance of a high public duty. Through your acts the presence of foreign troops has been accessibled.

The vote that had been given made Kalakana Kalakana Kalakana konda still have been kind, and no act of yours or any one could undo it, consequently the attack was not only barbarous but such as to make every friend of Hawali sahamedard if you had persevered in your madoess, you would have seen for the first time in your lives formidable arms turned on a crawd, and seen your streets stream with the bodies of mee, women and perbays children.

#### Letter From North Carolina.

viting me here to meet you to day,

TAYLORSVILLE, Feb. 28, 1874. EDITOR GAZETTE-Dear Sir: In compliance with requests made by friends at the Islands, I send, for publication in your valuable paper, a few facts in regard to this portion of the old North State. Should you deem them worthy of a place in your columns, they are at your service. I would be glad to write more, but my health does not permit. Truly yours, M. BENFIELD. CHEAP AND DESIRABLE HOMES.

For the purchase of cheap and desirable homes Alexander County, in Western North Carolina, affords most excellent opportunities. The prices of good lands (unimproved) range from two to five dollars per acre. Improved lands, of good quality, from five to ten dollars per acre, according to improvements. These lands are admirably adapted to the cultivation of nearly every kind of cereal and vegetable; and there is always a ready market for the products of the farm. Most of the fruits of a temperate climate succeed remarkably well. There is also evidence of the existence of several kinds of valuable minerals in this county, while the water power afforded by its mountain streams is sufficient to drive nearly if not all the machinery in the State. There is also a mile from the same town, and their waters are also

a time from the same town, and their waters are also claimed to be of superior excellence.

Taylorsville is the county seat of Alexander, and is located about the centre of the county. Its population probably does not exceed one hundred and fifty; but it is, nevertheless, a thriving title place. It contains a court house, five stores, three churches, one misonic hall, and two flourishing schools. The tein air in summer is always delightfully cool and invigorative, while the winters are comparatively mild for the latitude.

With these and other advantages, too numerous

to be mentioord in a newspaper article, it is to be hoped that this most delightful and health giving region, where nature has done so much to adorm, will, at no distant period, be brought into notice and be appreciated as it justly deserves.

For the benefit of those who may wish to come to ylorsville, I will state that the nearest railroad tion is located at Statesville, on the Western orth Carolina Railroad, twenty miles elstant; but that place to this, as there are good livery stab

Australasian & American Mail Steamship Company.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO. THE STEAMSHIP PHRENES! CAPTAIN -On or about the 30th of April.

per cent. Primage. FOR SYDNEY VIA FIJI! Connecting at Kandavu with a Branch Steamer for Auckland and Port Chalmers, N.Z.

STEAMSHIP TARTAR. CAPTAIN PERRIES. On or about the 4th of May.

THE-

22 Passengers for HASTERN STATES and EUROPE. no discomfort. Indeed the travelling was exceed-

mar For Freight and Passage, or any further infor

#### The Situation in France.

The sixteenth of March, when the Prince Imperial attained his majority, was a great | S THE SEPREME COURT OF THE MAday at Chiselburst, England, where the exiled Empress and her son resule. Six thousand supporters of the Napoleonic dynasty assembled there, and the telegraphic report says that it was Assis a grand fete, at which deputations from every part of France were present, all bearing rich souvenirs as tokens of their loyalty. At the public reception, an address was read, to which STEATED ON NUTANUAVE the Prince responded. He said that the presence of so large an assembly on the occasion showed the alarm of France for her future. He | fi considered a plebiscite as the only salvation of the country. If the decision was against Imperialism be would accept it; if in favor of a restoration of the Empire, he was ready to accept the responsibility of the Government. His address was received with unbounded enthusiasm.

The favor of the first the responsibility of the Government. His address was received with unbounded enthusiasm.

The additional fact that Queen Victoria sent her gifts, and that the lately-married Duke of J. R. CATTELL & CO. Edinburgh and his bride visited the Empress and Prince-all possess political significance, and mean just this-that the day is not distant when the Prince Imperial will be the Emperor of France under the title of Napoleon IV. We look upon this as a foregone conclusion, and whenever the opportune moment arrives, -- whether preceded by a plebiscite, or by a popular uprising in his favor-the moment he touches French soil, the army and people will all combine to support him, and MacMahon will gracefully retire, and in such a way as to secure the good will of the imperial government, which succeeds him. The prince may not be possessed of the ability of his father, but he will serve as a figure head to perpetuate a famous dynasty, of which Frenchmen are proud, and which will as a satisfy the people for ten years to come at least.

#### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SPECIAL NOTICE. - There will be Divine Service at The Lycoum on Sunday next, the 19th last, at half-past seven o'dock in the evening. Those who have

#### To the Public.

LL PERSONS are hereby notified not to A trust MAKIA LIILII, my son, on my account; purchase any property from him, or make payments of money to him, as he is not my agent, or acting under my courted, and is a minor. My cattle brand is meanly thin Humebulu, April 8, 1974.\* MAKIA MILLER.

Administrator's Notice! THE UNDERSIGNED having been duly THE INDERSIGNED HAVE a specified ADMINISTRATOR of the Estate of KAHRIYA, is late of fluorokune, North Kolinia, decembed, requests all persons having claims against said Fetate, to present them with the necessary vanishers, if any, within six months from the date of this positionation, or they will be forever lurred, and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment. In W. MERSERITHUR, Administrator of the Estate of Kabupa, decuase North Kohala, March 78th, 1874. 483-

Administrator's Notice! THE UNDERSIGNED having been duty appointed ADMINISTRATOR of the Estate of KA-Appointed ADMINISTRATOR of the Estate of KAAppointed ADMINISTRATOR of the Estate of KAAPPOINTED THE OF North Kohula, decreased, requests
the persons having claims against said Estate in present
ame with necessary venebures within six months from the
tates hereof, or they will be furever interest, and all persons
indebted to said Estate are requested to make investigate

E. ANEGUE. Administrator of the Estate of Kahasakumin, decased. North Kehala, Hawali, April 18th, 1874, 482-30

**PURE LIME JUICE** Warranted to keep on the Longest Voyage

In 2, 3, and 5 gallon Demijohns, Prepared by George Morris KALIHI, OAHU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

For Sale by C. Brewer & Co.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Mondate, April 26, 1974. Valuable Real Estate for Sale,

# MERCHANES.

Sydney, N. S. W., Consignments of Produce, &c., received And promptly accounted me-

Norfolk Island Pines! JINT RECEIVED BY STEAMER TAR.
TAR. a few Choice Piness some of the finess
sver brought here. Price Two Duthers each place, if appided for soon.

#### FOR SALE BY CHAS, LONG,

A Supreior Lot of Sperm Oil, By the libit or Gallen.

CUNARD LINE.



#### THE BRITISH AND NORTH AMERICAN ROYAL MAIL STEAMSHIPS,

BETWEEN LIVERPOOL, BOSTON AND NEW YORK, Calling at Cirk Hasber,

THREE SAILINGS EVERY WEEK.

From New York every Wednesday and fine urday. From Buston every Saturday.

RATES OF PASSAGE. Cubin ; t t t : \$90, \$100, seed \$130 Guid, According to accommodation. Tinkets to Puris, \$15 gold additional. Return Tinkets

OR Cavorada terma.

Sterrage. 1 t 5 t \$300 Correctly.

Sterrage. 2 t 5 t \$300 Correctly.

Sterrage tickets to Liverpool and Queensiven, and all parts of Entropy, at least rates.

For Freight and Cablic Passage, apply at the Company a Office, 4 how ling Green. For Streeting Passage, at 11h Breakway, Colory Building, New York.

CAS. G. FRANCINGUE, Appeal, New York.

Norms to passengers from Americals, New Scaland, Chica and Japan.—The Universal Lips offering more than mast medicals to through passengers from tense Pacific ports, the magnetic of its rating previous all possibility of seing an Sew York. One americans all possibility of seing an Sew York. One americans all possibility of the Sew York. One americans all possibility of the Sew York.

New Bakery. THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED

# SUCH'S CALIFORNIA HERB CURE THE GREAT REMEDY FOR ASTHMA

PUBLIC. THE

FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS I HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO SEVERE P Coughing spells, especially in the morning, as soon as I would awake. This cough at last remains on a most severe attack of asthma; this being a disease hereditary is one family. Last dogset, 1002, it was reized with a most severe attack of asthma. I coughed so much that it seemed to take away all my stempths reized with a most severe attack of asthins. I enoughed so much that it seemed to take away all my density in a control of a control of a decision of a control of a decision of a control of a control

ratinity produces the same nappy results. I now recommends to the public as a Corn off, the whole power a concentrated on them with organs the Lungs. The constriction of the Brenchial Tubes is the cause of Asthema and this wonderful remedy gives relief to those who suffer from that distressing disease. This continues will prove its value by its use. If my agent or any person cells this California Horb three and it was not relieve the patient as it is represented to do, I will refund the money. It is not of California's great are not productions. It has long been a settled axiom in the public mind, that for every disease. Value is been a settled axiom in the public mind, that for every disease. uniteous vegetable storehouse has provided a sufficient remedy, the only difficulty was to assert the per-cular plant applicable to the disease. Asthma that dreadful disease has highesto sucked on any the assets. ticular plant applicable to the disea bles, and for ages been a bane of the medical profession. Yours, &c.

FRANCIS L SUCH

#### THE FOLLOWING LETTERS ARE FROM PARTIES WHO HAVE USED THIS MEDICINE!

And whose original Letters I have in my possession. Read this List and for reference inquire of any of these parties who will give you any further information you may desire.

EAN PRANCISCO, October 24th, 1872. I have had a very overe cough nearly six weeks, for which I found no relief until Mr. Such brought us his medicine. (Sorh's California Asthma Care), which has entirely covet ms. I consider it the best emely I have ever known, and feel despty indebted a Mr. Such for his kindness. My little daughter is one taking it, and her sough, which is one if long standing, is improving every day. Besides the effica-op of this medicine, (in which I really believe,) it is very palatable. MRS. D. OLIVER.

SAN PRANCISCO, January 8th, 1972. Ma. Sucz :- Dear Sir, - Having used your Cough e directions, I believe it to be all you claim it to be Its nee having relieved me from a distressing and very disagreeable cough. With many thanks, I re-WM. PATTERSON, Foreist,

Cor. Castro and Seventweeth st. Saw FRANCISCO, October 18th, 1872.

Ma. Such :- Kind Sir, -The cough and encaces in my breast has been entirely carmi since taking your valuable medicine, (Mash's California Asthma Cure). For suffering huma fly's sake you should make known its virtue. Yours Respectfully, MRS. C. MARCH, Link House.

SAN FRANCISCO, NATURAL SEE, 1975. Mr. Scott :- Dear Sir, - Having used two bottles of your cough remedy | Bind's California nations Care). I feel myself the of singh or pains in my clear, and in given me great passives in recummending it to all similarly afficent. Tonco truty. JAMES GIRARD, Lond House,

Ear Faurtiers, February 1905, 1975. Me. Scott :- Dear the, - I have been pretty sled but thatks to you for your buttle of medicine (Such's California Arthura Cura i. I turk the whole houle as firested, and I feel us well as I seen did in our life. lef-re taking your medicine & was so extension with a pain in my chest and longs mesempanted with a most distracting cough, that I thought I should give up and wend in my cloubs. From no old Postp mans, FRANK J. GRACIER, Scatheart or, Haring and State etc.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1889, 1823; Mr. Store :- Dear Sir,-Allow me to present year My thunks for your valuable medicine (Burk's Call. forming Authoria Const., used by marging all now family my family in coving as in fear days, and you can refer to me at any time for reference. Eremain, yours

S. B. SHITH, Colof Siegard, Link House,

DILLINCHAM & CO., Sole Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

# WAGONS FOR SALE. ONE LIGHT OPEN BUGGY! ONE LIGHT TOP BUGGY

These Buggies were made to Order in this City.

And warranted to be of the best quality, and well-seasoned Stock, imported by un-THE WORK WAS DONE BY THE BEST MECHANICS IN TOWN. APPLY TO

DILLINGHAM & CO.